

HEADING WEST: EXPLORING THE FRONTIER



GRADE 1 UNIT 9 | IMAGE CARDS

EDITION 1

Acknowledgement:

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Heading West 1





Heading West 2





Heading West 3

IN CONGRESS, JULY 4, 1776.
The unanimous Declaration of the thirteen united States of America,

Will in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for mankind to declare the mutual bonds which have connected them with another, and to separate among the powers of the earth; the separate and equal station to which the Sons of Virtue are entitled, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

should declare the rights which inspire them to this formation. — We find these truths set forth in detail, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable Rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness. — That to secure these rights, Governments are instituted among Men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed, — That whenever any form of Government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the Rights of the People to alter or to abolish it, and to institute new Government, laying its foundation on such principles and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and Happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that Governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shewn, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same Object, wins a degree to reduce them under absolute Despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such Government, and to provide new Guards for their future security. — Such has been the patient Sufferance of these Colonies, and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former system of Government. The history of the present King of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute Tyranny over these States. To prove these let Facts be submitted to a candid world. — He has refused his Assent to Laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good. — He has forbidden his Officers to swear to such Laws of immediate

world? — He has urged his Abbot-to-leave the most wise and necessary-for-the public good. — He has forbidden his Governors to pay slaves of immediate undulying importance; until suspended in their execution till his Abbot should be obtained; and when suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them. — He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of Representation in the Legislature, a right inalienable to them, and inseparable from other claims for the accommodation of large districts of people, and claims from the dispensing of their Public Records, for the sole purpose of requiring them not to speak only. — He has called together legislative bodies at times unwise, inconvenient, and distant from the place where they were to assemble, for the sole purpose of requiring them not to comply with his measures. — He has informed Representative Houses separately, for opposing with manly firmness his measures on the rights of the people. — He has refused for some time after such opposition, to cause others to be elected, whereby the Legislative powers, respecting the People at large in their assembly, the State women, or in the measure required to all the dangers of oppression, contempt, and convictions within. — He has endeavored to prevent the population of these states; for that purpose oblige King the Laws for Naturalization of Strangers; refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and causing the conditions of their Appropriations of lands. — He has restricted the Administration of Justice, by refusing the Abbot-to-pass for establishing Judiciary power. — He has made Judges dependent on his Will alone, for the amount

claim in violation of Justice, by expiring the *Agent to Suffer* for establishing *Justice* *Law*. — He has made *Justice* *dependent* on his *Will* alone, for the *Justice* of their *Spies*, and the *Amount* and *Payments* of their *Claims*. — He has created a multitude of *New Offices*, and sent *Hither* *Swarms* of *Spies* to harry our *People*, and eat out their *Substance*. — He has kept running us in *Storm* of *Peace*, *Strangling* *War* without the *Consent* of our *Legislature*. — He has offered to crush the *Madness* independent of and superior to the *Civil Power*. — He has conspired with *those* to *help* us to a *Revolution*, foreign to our *Constitution*, and unacknowledged by our *Laws*; giving his *Spies* to *betray* the *Liberty* of *Independent* *Nation*: — He *Spawning* *large* *hordes* of *armed* *troops* among us: — He *pretending* *force*, by a *new* *Mail*, from *Smithsonian* for *Army* *Marches*, which they should *commit* on the *Inhabitants* of those *States*: — He *selling* off our *Trade* with all parts of the world: — He *imposing* *Taxes* on us with out our *Consent*. — He *depriving* us in *many* *cases*, of the *benefit* of *trial* by *jury*. — He *transporting* us *without* *due* *trial* for *pretended* *offences*: — He *abolishing* the *free* *System* of *English* *Law* in a *rough* *poor* *Province*, establishing *them* an *Arbitrary* *Government*, and *managing* it *Arbitrarily* so as to *under* it *at once* an *example* and fit *instrument* for *abolishing* the *same* *arbitrary* rule with their *Enemies*: — He *taking* away our *Charter* abolishing our *most* *valuable* *Liberty*, and *altering* *fundamentally* the *Form* of our *Government*. — He *suspending* our *own* *Legislature*, and *declaring* themselves *invested* with *Power* to *legislate* with us in *all* *cases* whatsoever. —

attaching fundamentally the forms of our governments. — The succeeding our own Legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever. — We saw debilitated Government rise, by declaring us not open Britain and exchanging the ground us. — We saw plundered us as, ranged our boats, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people. — We saw this time transporting large numbers of foreign Mercenaries to complete the work of death, destruction and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty & perfidy, scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the blood of civility and justice. — We saw continued our fellow citizens taken captive on the high seas to bear arms against their country, to become the accessories of their perils and sufferings, to fall themselves by their hands. — We saw recited domestic negotiations amongst us, and saw measures to bring into existence of new factions, the most selfish Christian changes, whose known end and purpose, is an unrelenting gradual destruction of all ages, races and conditions. — The steps of these Christian steps, the 2

in instances of free franchise, the necessary changes, whose known rule prevails, is an undisturbed destruction of all ages, faces and conditions. The many steps of these operations, the 2
have obtained no results in the most humble terms. Our repeated petitions have been received by respectful replies. A Prince whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a Tyrant
is well fitted for the rule of a free people. We have viewed them from their desire of attempts by their legislature to act on an universal
also petitioned our use. We have unrolled them of the circumstances of our constitution and government, and we have compiled them
by the ties of our common kindred to discover those positions, which would inevitably outweigh our convictions and correspondence. They too have been deaf to the voice of justice and of
consequence. O! We must therefore acquire in the necessity, which denounces our dissolution, and hold them as we hold the rest of mankind; enemies in War - Peace - Friends.

consequence. O! We must, therefore, acquire in the majority, which denotes our education, and hold them as we hold the rest of mankind; enemies in War, in Peace Friends.

And, therefore, the Representatives of the united States of America; on solemn Congress, assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the Name and by authority of the good People of these Colonies, solemnly publish and declare, That these United Colonies are, and of Right ought to be, Free and Independent States; that they are Absolved from all Allegiance to the British Crown, and that all political connection between them and the State of Great Britain, is and ought to be totally dissolved; and that as Free and Independent States, they have full Power to levy War, conclude Peace, contract Alliances, establish Commerce, and to do all other Acts and Things which Independent States may of right do.

And for the support of this Declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our Lives, our Fortunes and our sacred Honor.

1776. 8th month.

and our sacred Honor
 will be the subject of no Sacrilege, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes
 and our sacred Honor
 John Hancock

Boston Grounds
Seymour Hall
Lyons Station.

Yours Hooker
Joseph Hewes,
John Fenner

Samuel Chace

Geo Morris
 Benjamin B.
 Rev. A. P.
 Rev. Frank L.

Phil. Livingston
Glean. Lib.

Joshiah Bartlett
Wm. Whipple
Saml. Adams

Edward Rutledge).

The Mayor and
 Thomas Lloyd
 Arthur Middleton

George Mayne
Richard Henry Lee
Th. Jefferson

James Watson
Capt. W. P. P. S.
James Watson

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William Ellery
Roger Sherman
John W. Huntington
Amos A. Phelps

1. Tony Harrison
 2. The Watsons
 3. Francis Lightfoot Lee
 4. Charles Braxton 7

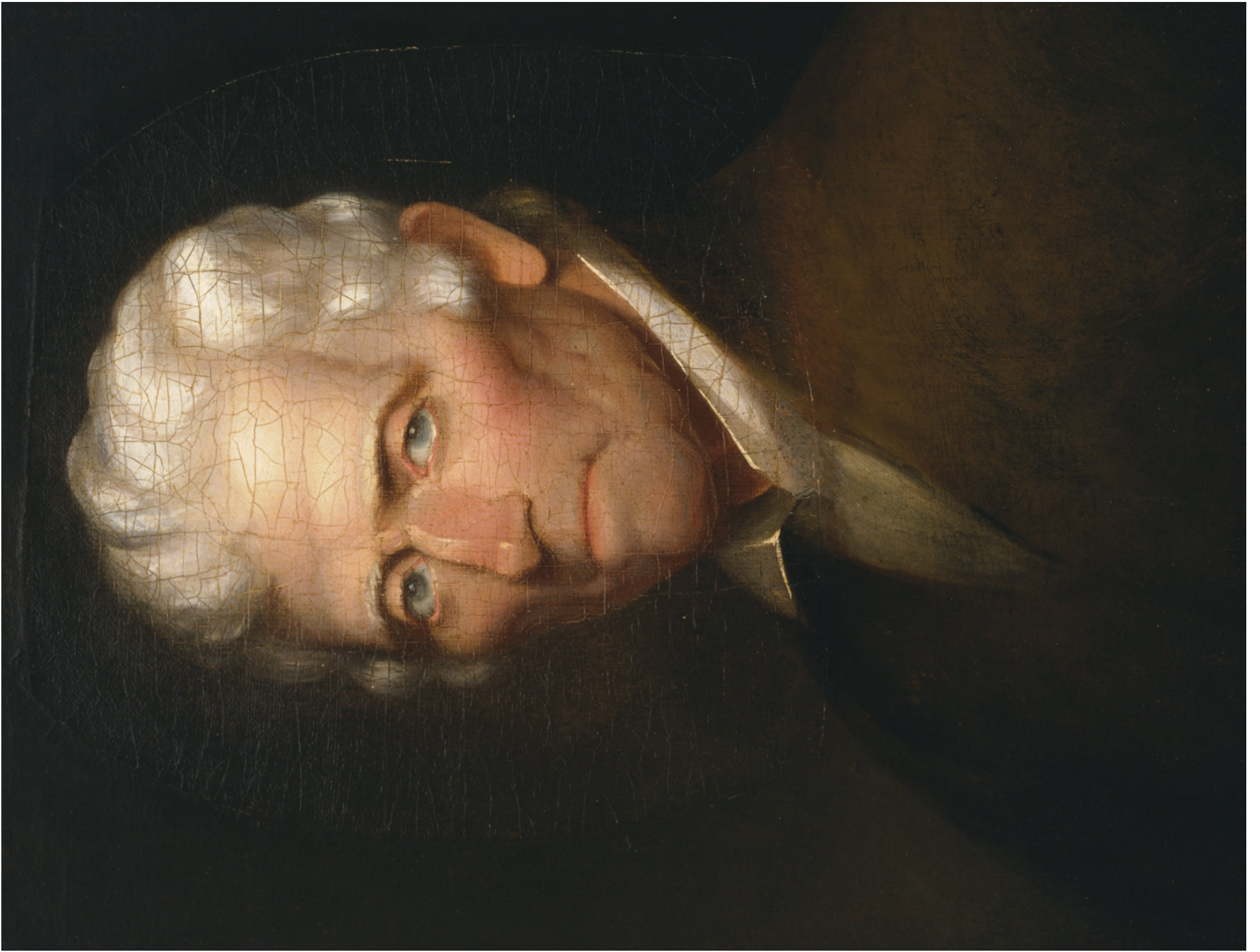
Thompson

Attn. L. L. L.

River Water
 Matthew Thompson



Heading West 4





Heading West 5





Heading West 6



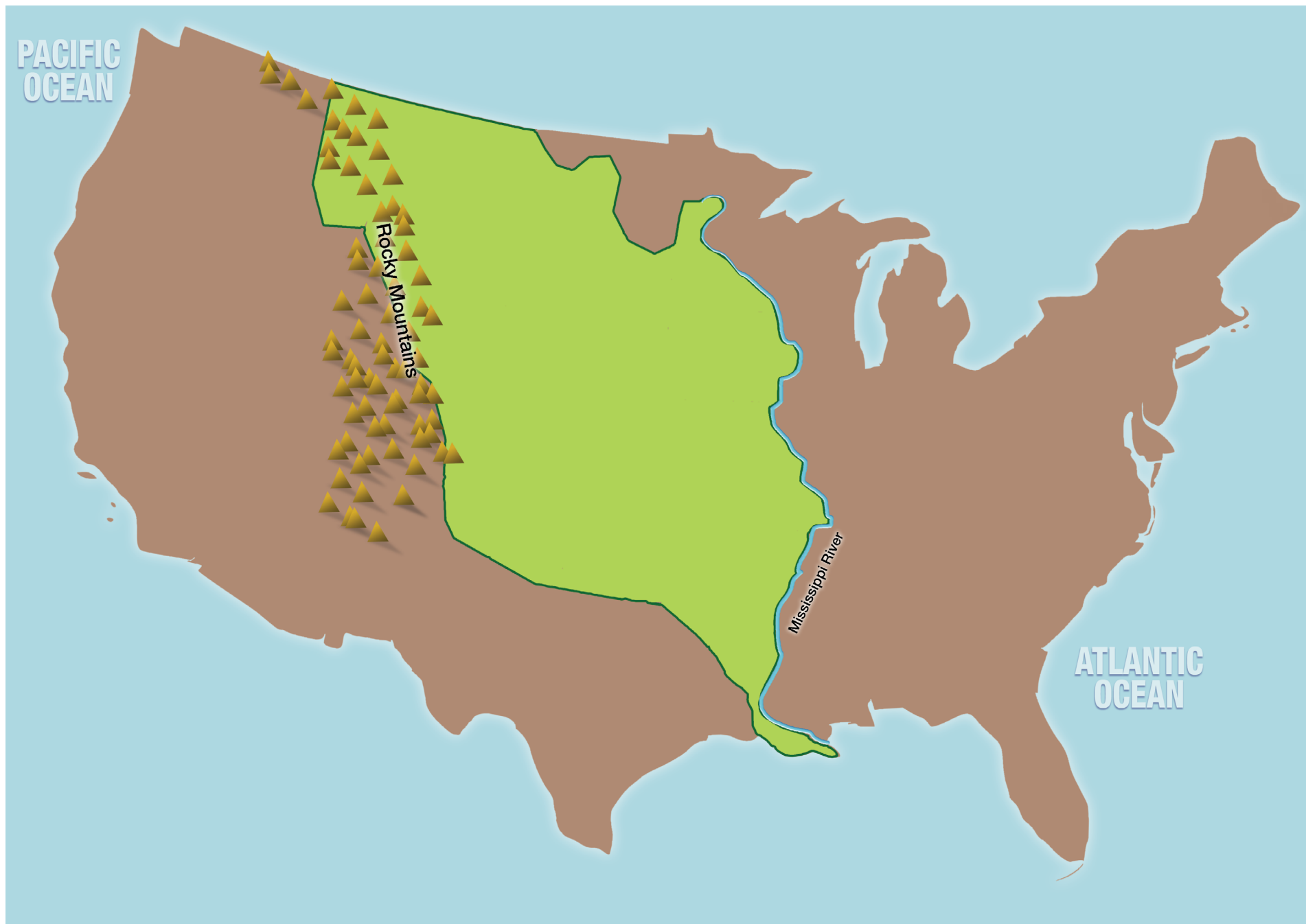


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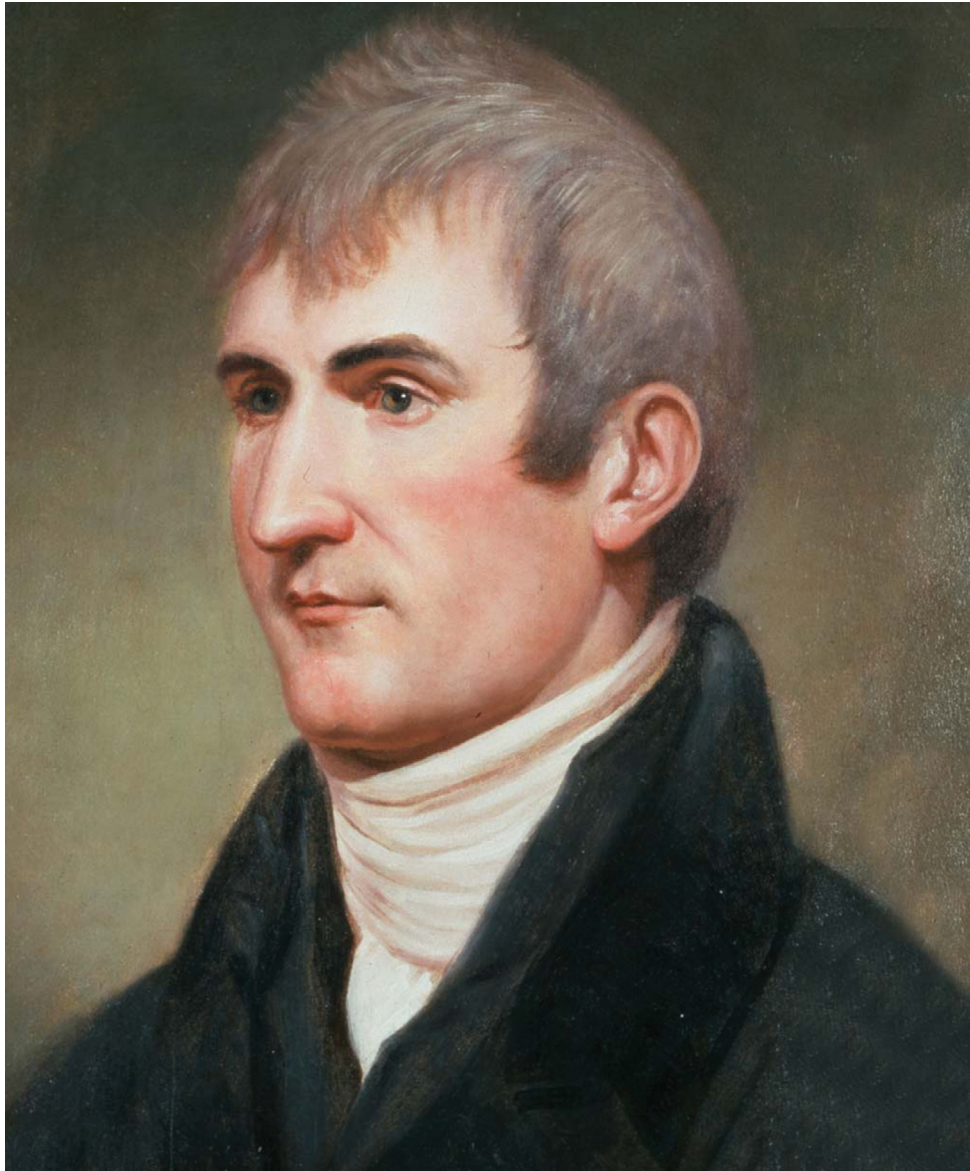


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Heading West 9



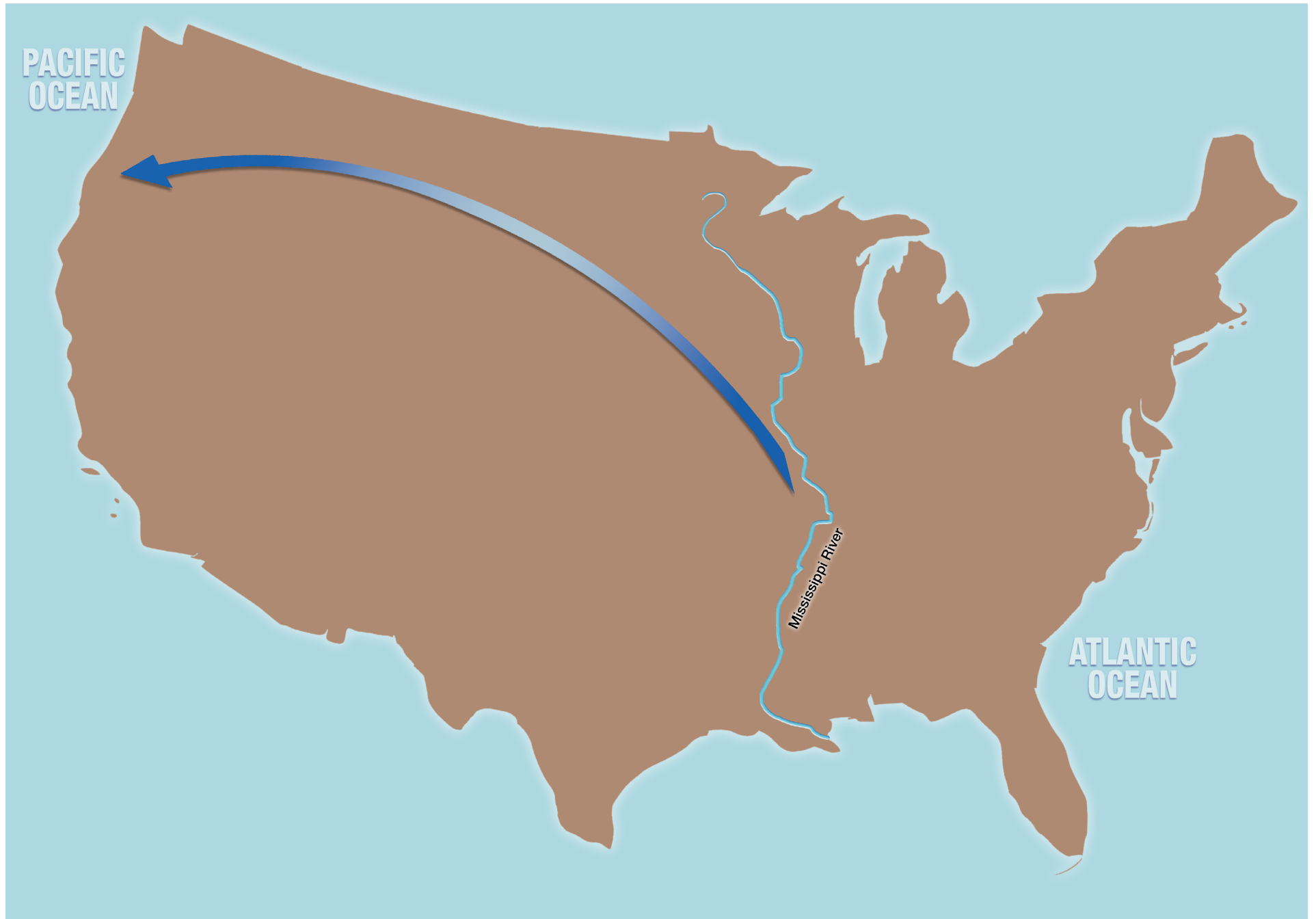


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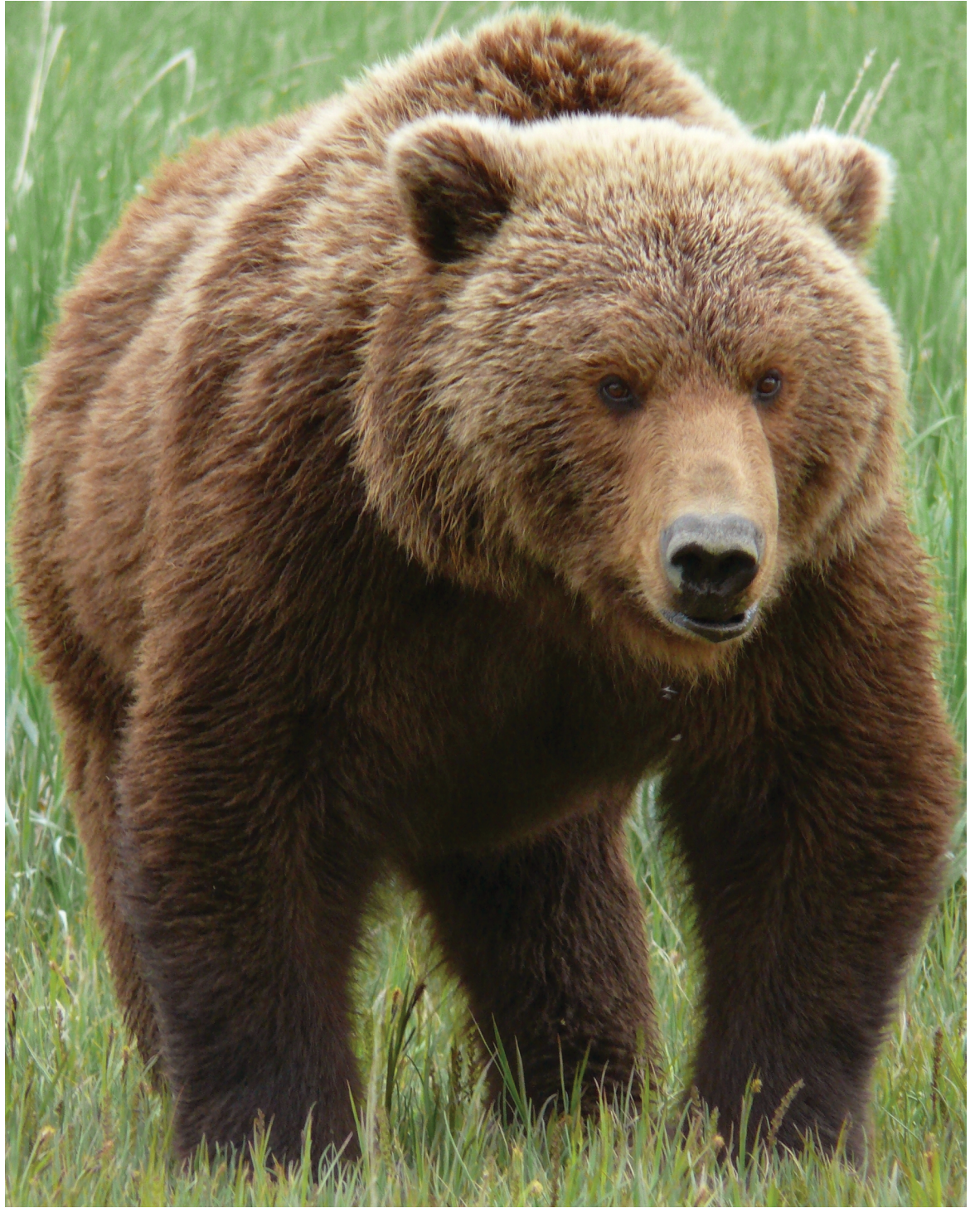


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Heading West 22

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